

Kemper County School District
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KCSD Section 504 Procedures

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I. Referral Process

Any student suspected of having a disability that substantially limits a major life activity may be referred for a Section 504 evaluation.

- A. Referrals can be made by:
 - 1. Parents or legal guardians
 - 2. Teachers
 - 3. School counselors
 - 4. Administrators
 - 5. Other school staff
 - 6. The student (if age-appropriate)

B. Submission of Referrals

- 1. All referrals must be submitted in writing to the Section 504 Coordinator using the district's standard referral form. The form should include:
 - a) Student's name and grade
 - b) Reason for referral
 - c) Description of the suspected disability
 - d) Impact on student's education
 - e) Interventions or accommodations already tried
 - f) Referrer's contact information

C. Receipt of Referrals

- 1. The Section 504 Coordinator will log the referral within 24 hours of receipt in a centralized tracking system, noting:
 - a) Date received
 - b) Student name
 - c) Referrer name
 - d) Suspected disability

D. Timeline of Referral

- 1. Within 14 calendar days of receiving the referral:
 - a) The Coordinator will review the referral for completeness
 - b) If additional information is needed, the Coordinator will contact the referrer

- c) The Coordinator will send a written response to the parent/guardian, including:
 - (1) Acknowledgment of the referral
 - (2) A copy of the Section 504 procedural safeguards
 - (3) An invitation to a meeting to discuss the referral and potential need for evaluation
 - (4) A consent form for evaluation, if appropriate
- 2. The Coordinator will maintain documentation of all communication and actions taken during the referral process.

II. Evaluation Procedures

A. Initial Steps:

- 1. Upon receiving written parental consent, the evaluation process will begin.
- 2. The Section 504 Coordinator will assemble an evaluation team within 5 school days.

B. Timeline:

- 1. The evaluation must be completed within 60 calendar days of receiving parental consent.
- 2. If additional time is needed, written parental agreement must be obtained.

C. Evaluation Team:

- 1. The team must include individuals knowledgeable about:
 - a) The student
 - b) Evaluation procedures
 - c) Available accommodations and services
- 2. Typically includes: Section 504 Coordinator, student's teacher(s), school counselor, and other relevant specialists.

D. Comprehensive Evaluation:

- 1. Review of existing data, including:
 - a) Academic records
 - b) Standardized test scores
 - c) Medical records (with parent consent)
 - d) Attendance records
 - e) Disciplinary records

- f) Teacher observations
- g) Parent input
- 2. Additional assessments as needed, which may include:
 - a) Academic assessments
 - b) Behavioral assessments
 - c) Social/emotional evaluations
 - d) Medical evaluations (if necessary and with parent consent)

E. Evaluation Standards:

- 1. All evaluation materials must be:
 - a) Validated for the specific purpose for which they are used
 - b) Administered by trained personnel in conformance with the instructions provided by their producer
 - c) Tailored to assess specific areas of educational need
 - d) Selected and administered to ensure that results accurately reflect the student's aptitude or achievement level
- F. Consideration of Mitigating Measures:
 - 1. The team must consider the impact of the disability without mitigating measures (e.g., medication, assistive technology).
- G. Documentation:
 - 1. All aspects of the evaluation process must be documented, including:
 - a) Data reviewed
 - b) Assessments conducted
 - c) Team discussions
 - d) Parent input

H. Evaluation Report:

- 1. A written evaluation report will be prepared, summarizing:
 - a) Evaluation procedures used
 - b) Results of assessments
 - c) Other relevant data considered
 - d) Recommendations for eligibility
- I. Parent Participation:
 - 1. Parents must be given the opportunity to provide input and participate in the evaluation process.
 - 2. Parents should be kept informed of the progress of the evaluation.

J. Confidentiality:

- 1. All evaluation information must be kept confidential and stored securely.
- 2. Access to evaluation data should be limited to those with a legitimate educational interest.

K. Reevaluation:

- 1. Reevaluations must follow the same procedures as initial evaluations.
- 2. Reevaluations should occur at least every three years or more frequently if conditions warrant.

III. Eligibility Determination

A. Eligibility Meeting:

- 1. Schedule the meeting within 10 school days of completing the evaluation.
- 2. Provide written notice to parents at least 7 calendar days before the meeting.

B. Eligibility Team Composition:

- 1. The team must include:
 - a) The student's parent(s)/guardian(s)
 - b) At least one of the student's general education teachers
 - c) A person knowledgeable about the evaluation data (e.g., school psychologist, evaluator)
 - d) The Section 504 Coordinator or designee
 - e) Other relevant school personnel as appropriate (e.g., counselor, nurse)
- 2. The student may attend if appropriate and if the parent agrees.

C. Review of Evaluation Data:

- 1. The team will review all relevant information, including:
 - a) Evaluation results
 - b) Aptitude and achievement tests
 - c) Teacher recommendations
 - d) Physical condition
 - e) Social and cultural background
 - f) Adaptive behavior

D. Eligibility Criteria:

- 1. The team will determine if the student meets all three criteria:
 - a) Has a physical or mental impairment
 - b) That substantially limits
 - c) One or more major life activities

E. Considerations:

- 1. The determination must be made without regard to mitigating measures (e.g., medication, assistive technology).
- 2. The impairment must substantially limit a major life activity to a considerable or large degree.
- 3. An impairment that is episodic or in remission is a disability if it would substantially limit a major life activity when active.

F. Major Life Activities:

1. Include, but are not limited to: learning, reading, concentrating, thinking, communicating, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, eating, sleeping, standing, lifting, bending, and major bodily functions.

G. Documentation:

- 1. The eligibility decision will be documented using the district's standard eligibility form.
- 2. The form must include:
 - a) The specific disability identified
 - b) The major life activity substantially limited
 - c) The basis for the determination
 - d) Signatures of all team members

H. Parental Rights:

- 1. Inform parents of their right to agree or disagree with the decision.
- 2. Provide parents with a copy of the eligibility determination and their procedural safeguards.

I. Next Steps:

- 1. If eligible: Proceed to developing a 504 plan within 30 calendar days.
- 2. If not eligible: Provide parents with written notice of the decision and their right to appeal.
- J. Temporary Disabilities:

1. Consider whether temporary impairments (lasting or expected to last 6 months or less) substantially limit a major life activity.

K. Review of Eligibility:

- 1. Eligibility should be reviewed periodically.
- 2. Eligibility may be reviewed earlier if requested by parents or school staff.

IV. Development of 504 Plan

A. Timeline:

- 1. If the student is eligible, a 504 plan must be developed within 30 calendar days of the eligibility determination.
- 2. Schedule the meeting within 10 school days of eligibility determination.

B. 504 Plan Team Composition:

- 1. The team must include:
 - a) The student's parent(s)/guardian(s)
 - b) At least one of the student's general education teachers
 - c) The Section 504 Coordinator or designee
 - d) Other relevant school personnel as appropriate (e.g., counselor, nurse, specialists)
- 2. The student should be included when appropriate, especially for secondary students.

C. Meeting Notification:

- 1. Provide written notice to parents at least 7 calendar days before the meeting.
- 2. Include the purpose, time, location, and attendees of the meeting.

D. Preparation:

- 1. Gather relevant information (e.g., evaluation data, teacher observations, grades, test scores).
- 2. Teachers should come prepared with suggestions for accommodations.

E. Plan Development:

- 1. The 504 plan should specify:
 - (1) The student's disability and how it affects a major life activity

- (2) Necessary accommodations, aids, and services, including:
 - (a) Instructional accommodations
 - (b) Environmental accommodations
 - (c) Testing accommodations
 - (d) Behavioral accommodations (if applicable)
 - (e) Person(s) responsible for implementing each accommodation
- (3) Timeline for implementation and review

F. Accommodations Considerations:

- 1. Ensure accommodations are:
 - a) Necessary for equal access
 - b) Reasonable and specific
 - c) Based on individual student needs
 - d) Not fundamentally altering the curriculum

G. Documentation:

- 1. Use the district's standard 504 Plan form.
- 2. Ensure all team members sign the plan.
- 3. Provide a copy of the completed plan to parents.

H. Parent Participation:

- 1. Actively involve parents in the development of the plan.
- 2. Consider parent suggestions for accommodations.
- 3. If parents disagree with the plan, document their concerns and provide information on dispute resolution options.

I. Student Participation:

- 1. When appropriate, involve the student in developing the plan.
- 2. Encourage student input on effective accommodations.

J. Implementation Timeline:

- 1. Specify when each accommodation will begin.
- 2. Ensure all accommodations are in place within 10 school days of plan development.

K. Staff Notification:

- 1. Develop a process to notify all relevant staff of the 504 plan within 5 school days.
- 2. Provide training on implementation if needed.

L. Review and Revision:

- 1. Set a date for the annual review of the plan.
- 2. Specify conditions under which the plan may be reviewed earlier (e.g., parent request, significant change in student's needs).

M. Transition Considerations:

1. For students transitioning between schools or to post-secondary settings, include specific transition plans.

V. Implementation of 504 Plan

A. Distribution of Plan:

- 1. The Section 504 Coordinator will distribute the plan to all relevant school personnel within 5 school days of its development.
- 2. Recipients should include:
 - a) All of the student's teachers
 - b) School administrators
 - c) Counselors
 - d) Nurses (if health-related accommodations are included)
 - e) Other staff responsible for implementing accommodations

B. Acknowledgment of Receipt:

- 1. Each person responsible for implementing accommodations will sign an acknowledgment form indicating they have received, read, and understood the 504 plan.
- 2. These signed forms will be kept on file by the Section 504 Coordinator.

C. Staff Training:

- 1. The Section 504 Coordinator will provide training on implementation if needed.
- 2. This may include:
 - a) General training on 504 plans and legal requirements
 - b) Specific training on implementing particular accommodations
- 3. Document all training provided, including dates, attendees, and content.

D. Implementation Timeline:

- 1. All accommodations should be in place within 10 school days of plan development.
- 2. If there are delays in implementation, document the reasons and communicate with parents.

E. Documentation of Implementation:

- 1. Teachers will document the use of accommodations in their lesson plans or grade books.
- 2. For testing accommodations, document their use on test protocols or answer sheets.

F. Monitoring Implementation:

- 1. The Section 504 Coordinator will conduct periodic checks to ensure accommodations are being implemented.
- 2. This may include:
 - a) Classroom observations
 - b) Review of student work samples
 - c) Interviews with the student and teachers

G. Student Involvement:

- 1. When appropriate, teach the student how to use and advocate for their accommodations.
- 2. Encourage the student to report any issues with accommodation implementation.

H. Parent Communication:

- 1. Establish a system for regular communication with parents about the implementation of the plan.
- 2. This could include progress reports, emails, or scheduled checkins.

I. Addressing Implementation Challenges:

- 1. If challenges arise in implementing accommodations, address them promptly.
- 2. This may involve:
 - a) Meeting with teachers to problem-solve
 - b) Adjusting accommodations if they're not effective
 - c) Providing additional resources or support to staff

J. Interim Reviews:

- 1. Conduct brief reviews of the plan's effectiveness at natural break points (e.g., end of each grading period).
- 2. Document these reviews and any adjustments made.

K. Transition Between Classes/Teachers:

1. Develop a process for communicating 504 plans when students change classes or teachers mid-year.

L. Substitute Teachers:

1. Ensure a system is in place to inform substitute teachers of 504 accommodations.

M. Extracurricular Activities:

1. If accommodations apply to extracurricular activities, ensure relevant coaches or advisors are informed and trained.

N. Documentation Retention:

- 1. Maintain records of all aspects of 504 plan implementation.
- 2. This documentation may be crucial in case of disputes or compliance reviews.

VI. Review and Reevaluation

A. Annual Review:

- 1. The 504 plan will be reviewed at least annually.
- 2. Schedule the annual review meeting within 365 days of the previous plan development or review.
- 3. Provide written notice to parents at least 7 calendar days before the meeting.

B. Annual Review Meeting:

- 1. Participants should include:
 - a) The student's parent(s)/guardian(s)
 - b) At least one of the student's general education teachers
 - c) The Section 504 Coordinator or designee
 - d) Other relevant school personnel as appropriate

2. Review the current 504 plan, discussing:

- a) Effectiveness of current accommodations
- b) Student's academic progress

c) Any changes in the student's needs

C. Plan Revision:

- 1. Based on the review, the team may:
 - a) Continue the current plan without changes
 - b) Modify the existing accommodations
 - c) Add new accommodations
 - d) Remove accommodations that are no longer needed
- 2. Document all changes and the rationale for each change.

D. Reevaluation:

- 1. A reevaluation will be conducted at least every three years.
- 2. Reevaluation may occur more frequently if:
 - a) Significant changes in the student's disability or needs are observed
 - b) The student's parents or teachers request a reevaluation
 - c) The student is not making expected progress

E. Reevaluation Process:

- 1. The reevaluation process will follow the same procedures as the initial evaluation, including:
 - a) Obtaining parental consent for reevaluation
 - b) Gathering updated information (e.g., grades, test scores, teacher observations)
 - c) Conducting new assessments if necessary
- 2. The reevaluation must be completed within 60 calendar days of receiving parental consent.

F. Eligibility Redetermination:

- 1. Following the reevaluation, the team will reconvene to determine if the student continues to be eligible under Section 504.
- 2. If the student remains eligible, develop a new or revised 504 plan.
- 3. If the student is no longer eligible, provide written notice to parents explaining the decision and their right to appeal.

G. Significant Change in Placement:

1. Before any significant change in placement (e.g., long-term removal, change to a substantially different educational program), conduct a reevaluation.

H. Documentation:

- 1. Maintain detailed records of all reviews and reevaluations, including:
 - a) Meeting notes
 - b) Updated information and assessment results
 - c) Revised 504 plans
 - d) Parent communications

I. Parent Participation:

- 1. Actively involve parents in the review and reevaluation process.
- 2. If parents are unable to attend the meeting, seek their input through other means (e.g., phone conference, written input).

J. Student Input:

- 1. When appropriate, involve the student in the review process.
- 2. Encourage the student to share their perspective on the effectiveness of accommodations.

K. Transition Planning:

1. For students nearing transition points (e.g., moving to middle or high school, approaching graduation), include transition planning in the review process.

L. Discontinuation of 504 Plan:

- 1. If a student no longer needs a 504 plan, document the reasons and provide written notice to parents.
- 2. Inform parents of their right to request a reevaluation if they disagree with the decision to discontinue the plan.

VII. Procedural Safeguards

A. Notice of Rights:

- 1. Provide parents with a written Notice of Procedural Safeguards at least annually.
- 2. Additional times to provide the notice include:
 - a) Upon initial referral for evaluation
 - b) Upon request for evaluation by the parent
 - c) When a complaint is filed
 - d) Upon request by the parent

B. Content of Procedural Safeguards Notice:

- 1. The notice must include information about:
 - (1) The right to examine all relevant records
 - (2) The right to participate in all meetings regarding identification, evaluation, and placement
 - (3) The right to request an impartial hearing to challenge district decisions
 - (4) The right to be represented by counsel in the impartial hearing process
 - (5) The right to file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights (OCR)

C. Access to Records:

- 1. Parents have the right to inspect and review all education records related to their child.
- 2. Provide access to records within 45 days of the request.
- 3. Provide copies of records if failure to do so would effectively prevent the parent from exercising their right to inspect and review the records.

D. Parental Consent:

- 1. Obtain written parental consent before conducting an initial evaluation.
- 2. Obtain written parental consent before initial placement in Section 504 services.

E. Impartial Hearing:

- 1. Parents have the right to request an impartial hearing if they disagree with identification, evaluation, or placement decisions.
- 2. The district must:
 - a) Provide written notice of the right to a hearing
 - b) Designate an impartial hearing officer
 - c) Allow the parent to be represented by counsel
 - d) Provide the parent with a written decision from the hearing officer

F. Mediation:

- 1. Offer mediation as an option to resolve disputes.
- 2. Mediation must be voluntary for both parties.
- 3. The mediator must be impartial and trained in effective mediation techniques.

G. Complaint Procedures:

- 1. Establish and communicate a process for parents to file complaints regarding Section 504 issues.
- 2. Investigate and respond to complaints in a timely manner.
- 3. Inform parents of their right to file a complaint with OCR.

H. Retaliation Prohibition:

1. Clearly state that the district prohibits retaliation against any individual who exercises their rights under Section 504.

I. Language Accessibility:

1. Provide the Procedural Safeguards Notice in the parent's native language or primary mode of communication, unless clearly not feasible to do so.

J. Explanation of Rights:

1. Offer to explain the Procedural Safeguards to parents and answer any questions they may have.

K. Documentation:

1. Maintain records of all notices provided, including dates and methods of delivery.

L. Staff Training:

1. Provide regular training to staff on Procedural Safeguards to ensure they can accurately inform parents of their rights.

M. Review and Update:

1. Regularly review and update the Procedural Safeguards Notice to ensure compliance with current laws and regulations.

N. Dispute Resolution:

- 1. Encourage open communication and informal resolution of disputes when possible.
- 2. Provide information on local advocacy organizations that can assist parents in understanding their rights.

VIII. Discipline Procedures

A. General Principle:

1. Students with disabilities under Section 504 are subject to the same disciplinary procedures as non-disabled students, with additional protections to ensure that they are not punished for behavior related to their disability.

B. Short-Term Removals:

- 1. For removals of 10 consecutive school days or less, or a series of shorter removals that do not constitute a pattern:
 - a) The school may discipline the student in the same manner as non-disabled students.
 - b) No manifestation determination is required.
- 2. Document all disciplinary actions taken.

C. Significant Change in Placement:

- 1. A disciplinary removal of more than 10 consecutive school days constitutes a significant change in placement.
- 2. A series of removals totaling more than 10 cumulative school days in a school year may constitute a pattern and a significant change in placement if:
 - a) The removals are for similar behavior
 - b) The length of each removal, total amount of time removed, and proximity of removals to each other are considered

D. Manifestation Determination:

- 1. Before any disciplinary action that would constitute a significant change in placement:
 - a) Schedule a manifestation determination meeting within 10 school days of the decision to change placement.
 - b) The 504 team, including the parent, must conduct a manifestation determination.

2. The team must determine:

- a) If the behavior was caused by, or had a direct and substantial relationship to, the student's disability.
- b) If the behavior was a direct result of the school's failure to implement the 504 plan.

E. Manifestation Determination Outcomes:

- 1. If the behavior is a manifestation of the disability:
 - a) The student may not be disciplined.

- b) The 504 team must conduct a functional behavioral assessment (FBA) and implement a behavioral intervention plan (BIP), or review and modify an existing BIP.
- c) Return the student to the placement from which they were removed, unless the parent and school agree to a change of placement.
- 2. If the behavior is not a manifestation of the disability:
 - a) The student may be disciplined in the same manner as non-disabled students.

F. Provision of Services During Removal:

- 1. For removals exceeding 10 consecutive school days, or a pattern of removals exceeding 10 cumulative school days:
 - a) The school must provide educational services to enable the student to continue participating in the general education curriculum and progress toward 504 plan goals.
 - b) The 504 team determines the appropriate services.

G. Special Circumstances:

- 1. School personnel may remove a student to an interim alternative educational setting for up to 45 school days, regardless of manifestation, if the student:
 - a) Carries or possesses a weapon at school
 - b) Knowingly possesses or uses illegal drugs at school
 - c) Sells or solicits the sale of a controlled substance at school
 - d) Inflicts serious bodily injury upon another person at school

H. Appeal Process:

- 1. Inform parents of their right to appeal disciplinary decisions through the district's 504 grievance procedures or by requesting an impartial hearing.
- I. Behavior Intervention Plans (BIPs):
 - 1. Develop or review BIPs for students with recurring behavioral issues.
 - 2. Ensure all staff working with the student are trained on implementing the BIP.

J. Documentation:

- 1. Maintain detailed records of all disciplinary actions, manifestation determinations, and services provided during removals.
- K. Training:

1. Provide regular training to administrators and staff on 504 discipline procedures.

L. Monitoring:

1. Regularly review discipline data for students with 504 plans to identify any patterns or areas of concern.

M. Documentation:

1. Maintain detailed records of all disciplinary actions, manifestation determinations, and services provided during removals.

N. Training:

1. Provide regular training to administrators and staff on 504 discipline procedures.